WASHINGTON, D. C., MARCH 2, 1952-172 PAGES.

Bid to Russian By Lattimore

100th Year. No. 62,

Professor's Letter Asked Writer for 'Recognizable Line'

By Robert K. Walsh

regularly for the Institute of Pa-cific Relations publication and service. thus help "create a recognizable nounced that Gen. Curtis E. Le-

tee members described it as an staff, will swap jobs. effort to run the Communist Party line in the IPR magazine, Pacific Affairs, which he edited from 1934 to 1941 as an IPR

Evidence of another "invitation" Lattimore, Johns Hopkins Uni-tailed re-appointment. versity professor and former ocment. He admitted that as a "gesture" of confidence he invited Alger Hiss to stay at his home while in Baltimore to map out a libel suit against Whittaker New Premier Named Chambers in the fall of 1948.

Currie Move Disclosed. In still another disclosure, the subcommittee recorded recent secret session testimony that Fill Streets of Cairo Lauchlin Currie recommended to the late President Roosevelt that Mr. Lattimore be named an adviser to Chiang Kai-shek in 1941.

The subcommittee, in its search for any evidence that United States foreign policy was influenced by Communists, has numerous other documents on which it plans to continue questioning King Farouk today appointed Ahvestigating what is described as
med Naguib Hilaly Pasha, an inmed Naguib Hilaly Pasha, an in-Mr. Lattimore tomorrow. Sub- med Naguib Hilaly Pasha, an in- unusually high costs of the Army interest in Korea. Then we reacted search for a stolen 500-pound crackers sometimes use soap in interest in Korea. Then we reacted search for a stolen 500-pound crackers sometimes use soap in the costs of the Army interest in Korea. Then we reacted search for a stolen 500-pound crackers sometimes use soap in the costs of the Army interest in Korea. Then we reacted search for a stolen 500-pound crackers sometimes use soap in the costs of the Army interest in Korea. Then we reacted to hold \$25 million planting explosive charges. Skid said "we are still closer to the be- and heavily guarded Egypt. ginning than to the end" of the The palace announcement said terday. mass of records of IPR as well as Farouk had accepted the resignarecorded remarks of Mr. Latti- tion of Premier Aly Maher Pasha, more on previous occasions.

Questioners have not yet dis-osed how the often isolated martial law, which continues.

Whose Hon-pasty garder 27 under Sutton Revisits A. P. Hill Lodge; Gen, natural resources.

Brooks Denies Personal Use. Page A-5

"Other cases continues." closed how the often isolated martial law, which continues. items, such as repeated references Mr. Maher quit yesterday just to Hiss, might be tied in. The before he was to have begun indicated the subcommittee be- bitter feud with Britain over the plushy installation. lieves it might catch Mr. Latti- British-held Suez canal zone and more in contradictions. Queries the Egyptian-claimed, milliondealt increasingly with what he square-mile Sudan. already has testified, in defending IPR and defending himself against charges of pro-Commu-palace announcement that the 60- nel, including the faculty and nist activities, as compared with year-old Hilaly was taking over, staff as well as the 150 students. comments in IPR papers seized Egypt was without an effective last year in a Massachusetts barn. government but was on the alert

Letter Identified. for trouble. Lattimore identified the Police patrols filled Cairo's copy of a letter he wrote in June, streets on the lookout for violence 1937, to V. E. Motylev, then head as news of the crisis spread. of IPR's council in Moscow. The Soviets subsequently pulled out of jurists, was an active nationalist IPR, a private organization which leader for years. He was expelled had councils in various other from the Wafdist Party last No-

Describing his editorial troubles, Wafdist government had author-Mr. Lattimore's letter said the ized wire tapping. He has a repumagazine needed better coherence tation for honesty and firmness. in its presentation of articles. He Political informants said Mr. suggestetd to Motylev that "if I Hilaly is trying to line up a govcould have from you an article ernment including some indein each number and if these ar- pendents from Mr. Maher's cabticles were planned to succeed inet, plus members of three leadeach other in such a manner as ing minority parties. to create a recognizable line of This would give him a coalition thought, it would be much easier cabinet to carry out the Angloto get other contributors to converge on this."

Unidentified Planes Attack Allied Lines in Korea

the central Korean front early palace.

Sharp Action of Tanks and Artillery behind his back." Flares on Korea Front. Page A-7

tions east of Kumwha about 7 a.m. (5 p.m. EST, Saturday). by an attempt to split the Wafdist projects to \$50,000 each. There were no reports of any cas- Party. Such a split could provide

But the attack again prompted speculation as to whether the backing of the Wafd old guard. King Farouk installed Mr. power against Allied ground troops. There have been several Wafdist Mustapha El Nahas Sun Will Smile Today instances of Allied planes mis-takenly strafing forward United day after anti-British rioting in

The officer did not say whether sons were killed and fire damage the planes were jets or propellor- reached millions of dollars.

You Can't Try Out Slingshot in Park; **Not Even Officially**

Office of Price Stabilization attorney to the Mall last week, expected to interfere seriously armed with a slingshot.

The attorney, Fritz Heimann, ations, also designed to consider 1529 New Hampshire avenue possible Arab-Western co-opera-N.W., was investigating a request tion in Middle East defense. his product be exempted from price spokesman said; "we were precontrol. He had examined all pared to negotiate with Aly specifications, and decided to put Maher Pasha and we're prepared day. the slingshot through some field to negotiate with the next prime

But after he had shot a few stones at a tree, Park Police Pvt. Bomb Fells 16 in Rome out it was Government property. Cemetery."

Senators Given Truman to Ask 14 Months More U. S. Chamber For Vandenberg as Air Chief

Le May and Twining Jobs to Be Switched, White House Reveals

The White House announced last night that President Truman will nominate Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg to serve an extra 14 months as Air Force Chief of

Gen. Vandenberg's regular four-year term expires April 30. Mr. The Senate Internal Security Senate this week to let Gen. Vansubcommittee yesterday disclosed denberg serve in the post until a letter in which Owen Lattimore June 30, 1953, when he presumonce invited a Russian to write ably will retire after 30 years

Mr. Lattimore heatedly remon-strated when several subcommit-Twining, Air Force vice chief of Both have been mentioned as President does not wish Gen. Van-

genberg. White House Press Secretary command before he reaches retire-Joseph Short, in announcing the ment." changes, explained why Gen. Gen. Vandenberg will complete

By Farouk as Guards

King Accepts Resignation

Of Aly Maher Pasha

And Appoints Hilaly

Patrols Fill Streets.

Egyptian negotiations.

ers in Cairo tomorrow.

Follows Rioting.

Egyptian dispute.

"The President," Mr. Short said, touchy about early retirements in fanatics. Far Eastern affairs "wants to make sure that Gen. the armed forces, must confirm consultant to the State Depart- Vandenberg has an opportunity to Gen. Vandenberg's nomination, power were systematically cut off,

Defense Is Probing

Spending for Buildup

GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG.

At Carlisle Barracks Army War College Plush Runs Cost to \$13,000 **Annually Per Student**

By John A. Giles

CAIRO, Egypt, Sunday, Mar. 2. Barracks, Pa., it was learned yes-

whose non-party government had

method of questioning yesterday peace moves aimed to settle the methods to build the post into a

The build-up makes it cost an For several hours before the allowances of all military person- Association, Rutherford, N. J.

It appears that a large pro-Mr. Hilaly, one of Egypt's top

Generally, when an installation requires' so much reconstruction munists should not be employed had been certain that only he and to fit it for its mission, the serv- by the Government. vember after testifying that the ice goes to Congress to ask apbeen done.

Officers' Club is Example.

lisle revealed. Meanwhile, political sources said process to convert the once unformer Premier Nahas, head of subcommittee that this meant he the fiery Nationalist Wasdist pretentious club into a fancy, Party which holds a big majority soldier—including the commanshiny structure of which every in Parliament, has summoned an dant, Lt. Gen. Edward M. Almond emergency meeting of Wafd lead--can be proud.

Mr. Maher met for an hour soon after the college moved to or indirect financial support to conspicuous. with his cabinet this morning. Carlisle from Fort Leavenworth, Communism by employing artists A reporter asked Mr. Redfield Striding out, he tersely told re- Kans., on July 1, 1951. First there who contribute to Communist why he kept such a fortune in mates ranging up to \$4 million, parts of the body have not been G streets N.W. by Bodric K. West, porters he was quitting. He gave was a "renovation," then an ad-causes. SEOUL, Korea, Sunday, Mar. 2. no reason, but political sources dition and then another addition "No excuses should be offered reason, he said, that he couldn't caused this loss: Four unidentified plane strafed said his move may have been and finally the "completion" of for this attitude. It is not penal-divulge.

His son, Mohammed Aly Maher separate projects to get within which is essentially treason." Front-line officers reported the Pasha, said the 69-year-old leader the law as to the use of ap- In discussing United States planes appeared over Allied posi-resigned because of "inability to propriated funds for "repairs, foreign policy, the Chamber said: inquired. "That's another foolish others damaged. work due to mysterious currents utilities and alterations." This and more than \$600,000 at Carlisle ism is consistent policy and com-Other informants said they be- since the war college was trans- petent diplomacy. lieved the shuffle was prompted ferred there. The law limits such

Although there's a nine-hole

(See CARLISLE, Page A-5)

day after anti-British rioting in Cairo in which at least 67 per-

The Weather Bureau last night after indefinite postponement of cautioned Washington to beware which March sneaked into town British Ambassador Sir Ralph ahead and March is seldom a Sir Ralph called off the en-lamb, the forecaster warned.

Official business took a young gagement on grounds of illness. Today, he said, will be generally

to Large Parts of U. S.

South tomorrow and it will either ator Robert A. Taft. rain or snow some time during the

Yesterday's snowfall registered 21/2 inches, second heaviest of the Other Political Stories

According to tradition, if March is expected to have a far-reaching Edward L. Franks, also at the Mall on official business, took the Mall on official business, took the Man. 1. (P)—An Americomes in like a lamb it goes out effect on the outcome of the pricampaign that he has openly in-broadcasts Mall on official business, took the slingshot away from Mr. Heisingshot away from Mr. Heisingsho 4, the bureau recorded 11/2 inches Mr. Colburn, who earlier at Gen. vored GOP candidate.



Of 'Blundering' Policy In Foreign Affairs By the Associated Press The Chamber of Commerce of

the United States said last night the best way to destroy the Comnunist Party in this country is to 'starve it financially" and cut off every source of its power. The Chamber also used such

ords as "confusion," "incompetence," "treason and blundering" in discussing United States fortary service as Chief of Staff. The eign policy. Of the Communist Party in this

possible successors to Gen. Van-denberg to be put in a subordinate country, the Chamber's report "It would not be too hard, if

we all worked at it, to starve, it came out in questioning of Mr. Vandenberg was getting the bob- 30 years' service June 12, 1953. financially and leave it a dis-The Senate, which has been organized group of powerless "If every source of funds and

round out his full 30 years of mili- but this is expected to be routine, the party would be weakened to the point of extinction." On foreign affairs, the report

was roughest on United States policies in the Far East. Intervention After Blunder.

"Here likewise," it said, "it is treason and blundering on the part of certain individuals in our Government . . . only the most naive could believe that there was

Ruralars' Haul Relieved Nation's Largest: no Communist influence in our Far Eastern policy."

As for Korea: "Our intervention in Korea was likewise a bloody aftermath to a by undeclared war."

Prepared by Committee.

robbery may have been the big-The report was prepared by the Chamber's committee on Commuestimated \$13,000 per student per nism, headed by W. K. M. Mur-gest ever reported in the nation. year to run the institution—ex- phy. He is president of the Boil- Mr. Redfield said the missing curcluding the pay, rental and food ing Springs Savings and Loan rency amounted to about \$300,000.

Picture on Page A-4.

Thought It Was Hidden.

Police were told that the rob-

Banknotes of Old Size.

Dog Gnaws on Bone.

And the \$300,000 in currency,

Under the heading "Blacklist- lieved to have been the 1950 holding Communists," the report said: up of Brink's armored car offices 754 Buildings Listed portion of the \$13,000 goes into pletely clear, it would be well to repairs and alterations to the old summarize our views on the embuildings, for the records show ployment of Communists and the couldn't understand how anyone

his wife knew the safe was in a "We believe further that they front bedroom closet, hidden bepropriations for the specific pur- should not be employed in the fol- hind suitcases and clothing.

pose. But at Carlisle this has not lowing categories of private busi-"Any plant large enough to have dollars in securities, stuffed in a Perhaps the offlicers' club is a labor union; any school or uni- suitcase in the closet.

the outstanding example of ex-versity; any agency which influpenditures which have run the ences public opinion, such as fortune was in securities which operating costs to such astro-newspapers, radio, television, book Mr. Redfield had indorsed, and nomical proportions as to raise and magazine publishing, and re- which consequently were nomithe Pentagon's ire, a visit to Car-search institutions, and any field nally negotiable. But Mr. Redwhich gives prestige and high sal- field said "no prudent person" It's been a slow and laborious which gives prestige and high sai- neith said the product person terday. for cashing unless the holder had proper identification.

Urges "No Excuses." Of the entertainment field, the report remarks that "American business should make it crystal officers said, was mostly in the Shelton reported damage esti-

Alteration of the club began clear that it is not giving direct old-fashioned large banknote, now

and rocketed Allied positions on touched off by a dispute with the an addition—all to the tune of iing persons for their 'political'

The reporter asked "Does this strated of the reporter asked "Does this strategy views. It is simply denying indibreak you?" Mr. Redfield aners with major damage, and 182
help reduced application of the street and out onto the street
help reduced application of the street and out onto the street
help reduced application of the street
after a saleslady, Mrs. Grace B. The whole job was split into rect financial aid to a movement swered "I am not feeling sorry for myself." "Our greatest need in the thing I didn't do," the millionaire similar projects have aggregated struggle against world Commun-said.

> Charge Illustrated. "Our inconsistency has dis-Party. Such a split could provide the basis for calling new elections in which Mr. Hilaly might get the in which Mr. Hilaly might get the basis for calling new elections in which Mr. Hilaly might get the basis for calling new elections planners have bigger ideas. There is the world. Many nations hesitate "watchdog," a Kerry Blue Terbust was displayed in the basis for calling new elections planners have bigger ideas. There is the world. Many nations hesitate "watchdog," a Kerry Blue Terbust was displayed in the basis for calling new elections planners have bigger ideas. There is the world. Many nations hesitate "watchdog," a Kerry Blue Terbust was displayed in the basis for calling new elections planners have bigger ideas. There is the world. Many nations hesitate "watchdog," a Kerry Blue Terbust was displayed in the basis for calling new elections planners have been reached."
>
> Lincoln County Memorial Hos- and then wait until the complete post of the other problems and then wait until the complete post of the other problems and then wait until the complete post of the other problems are post sure where we are going covered, the terrier was found day. It brought to 13 the number have been reached." turbed foreign offices throughout

> > tion of this point. to know that the same officials Redfield. "He's ashamed of it." who sponsored one policy are now A bar of hotel soap was found Chief Shelton said that altogether Public Health has not investigated second guessing on the other." near where the safe had been.

after indefinite postponement of a meeting he had scheduled with which March sneaked into town Stevenson on reopening discussions for settling the Britishwith a howling snowstorm early
sions for settling the Britishyesterday. There's foul weather
His Backers to Support Taft MacArthur's insistence had with-

MANCHESTER, N. H., Mar. 1 .drawn as chairman of the "Mac-The political reshuffle is not sunny, with the temperature in The New Hampshire Sunday News Arthur-for-President" movement. says in a copyrighted story that wrote to Gen. MacArthur on Feb- Red Cross Field Representative LOGAN, W. Va., Mar. 1.-H. A with the British-Egyptian negoti- Morch Brings Snow and Shivering Blasts Gen. Douglas MacArthur has writ- ruary 20. Pege A-3 ten a note urging his New Hamp- Mr. Colburn explained that many shire followers to throw their sup-other MacArthur admirers were

the low 40s. But moisture-laden port in the March 11 State presi-asking him whether they should by a slingshot manufacturer that In London, a Foreign Office clouds will be moving in from the dential preference primary to Sensupport those MacArthur delegates who persisted in remaining Gen. MacArthur sent his mes- in the New Hampshire primary sage, which the newspaper said despite the general's objections. "I am puzzled what to tell them," wrote the general.

Gen. MacArthur replied.

"Here likewise," it said, "it is \$2.5 Million Theft Baffles Reno Painted Teeth Rather Than Fluoridation of Burglars' Haul Believed Nation's Largest; D. C. Water Urged \$1 Million Securities Reported Overlooked Miller Says Treatment The wrapper said "St. James RENO, Nev., Mar. 1.-Nevada Hotel, Davenport, Iowa," The Of City Drinking Supply Should Wait More Tests safe reported to hold \$25 million planting explosive charges. Skid in currency, securities and gems. marks on the floors showed where By James E. Roper

This afternoon he said he had Fluorides applied directly to amounting to some \$2.5 million. the serial numbers of one hundred twenty \$1,000 bills, six \$500s, and

about two hundred \$100s. He explained that he kept the numbers not because he expected the money to be stolen, but because The biggest cash robbery, is be- of possibility of fire. harm some persons.

tion started.

Sees Longer Protection.

The District last year started

Opponents of fluoridation con-

Suggests Delay.

University of North Dakota.

Mr. Redfield told police he As Ruined or Damaged or two of the proper solution in a munity responsibility," he dethe Army has taken particular delight in changing old Carlisle and dupes. ployment of Communists and the couldn't understand flow the safe was kept, because of "its incon-"It is public policy that Com-spicuous position." He said he

Community Effort At Fayetteville Credited For Holding Deaths to 2

bers overlooked another million By the Associated Press FAYETTEVILLE, Tenn., Mar. 1. -Red Cross disaster workers to-painting teetheof school children, About \$2 million of the missing day counted 754 destroyed and but plans to drop the program damaged buildings and marveled when fluoridation of local water that only two persons were killed begins this spring. Dr. A. Harry by a savage tornado which ripped Ostrow, District dental director, by a savage tornado which ripped said painting the teeth with fluor-through this town of 6,000 yes-ides helps give protection for

> the same tornado's blast 20 miles larly drinks fluoridated water can year-old man accused of stealing As State Patrol Chief W. T. tion against tooth decay throughout life.

Picture on Page A-3.

his house. It was for a personal the Red Cross said the tornado completed.

more damaged. "Was it insured?" the newsman 15 with major damage, and 12 favor and those who oppose mak-grabbed from a ledge beneath a

One hundred and five other their water. . . buildings (including business Then he mused: "They can have structures) destroyed; 58 with the money as long as they didn't major damage, and 68 with other Columbia would best serve the Andrews and J. J. Dalton caught damage.

13th Victim in Hospital.

The reference was to his are not sure where we are going, covered, the terrier was found day. It brought to 13 the number have been reached." "Our abrupt switch from 'ap-locked in a back bedroom, gnaw- still hospitalized. The hospital The United States Public Health peasement' to 'containment' of ing on a hamhock. The bone had said it was unable to count the Service has told the House com-Russia in 1947 is but one illustra- been taken from the refrigerator. number it treated last night. The mittee that there is nothing to Some one asked the dog's name. Donaldson Hospital for Negroes, fear from properly administered "It does not comfort our allies "I can't tell you that," said Mr. which treated 30, was evacuated fluoridation of drinking water. today because of damaged walls. Mr. Miller said, however, that an estimated 160 were treated for the fluorides' possible effects "upon

Red Cross disaster workers at- pressure and cronic disease, or tributed the small death toll at upon pregnant women." least in part to a community effort in which neighbors went Coal Operator Official quickly to the rescue of families viewing the tangled maze of Kills Self in West Virginia in stricken homes.

wrecked homes and fallen trees, James Brett of Atlanta said he McAllister, executive director of agreed fully with police that the the Logan Coal Operators' Assosmall death toll was a miracle. ciation, was found dead of a bul-let wound in a Logan hotel today. Heavy Traffic a Problem. "There is no telling how many Dr. I. M. Kruger said the 60-

tornado struck when the city was had lived at the hotel for many sleeping," Mr. Brett said. years, had taken his own life. Mayor E. D. Massey said heavy Police Chief R. D. Platt reported wrote the general.

"I suggest you support Taft."
Gen. MacArthur replied.

It was the first time in the campaign that he has openly in
Campaign that he has openly

never regained consciousness.

Capital Transit's Right to 'Melon' House Group to Open **Full Investigation of**

Donohue Backs

Carrier This Week Commissioner F. Joseph Dono-nue last night defended Capital

Transit Co. majority stockholders, saying they found a "luscious melon" when they obtained control two years ago and legally were entitled to cut it. Mr. Donohue voiced that opinion as criticism of the transit company's policies mounted. A full-fledged investigation of the

transit situation loomed in the

District Committee, scheduled to take up the matter on Wednesday. Reminded on his weekly radio broadcast over station WWDC that the North American Co. had been trying to sell its interest in Capital Transit for two years before control was acquired by Louis E. Wolfson and his Florida associates, Mr. Donohue com-

"It doesn't speak too well for the sagacity of the local finan-

"Saw Opportunity." "Anybody who had seen the balince sheet of the company would have realized immediately that they could get back the purchase price and better from the surplus fund," he declared. "Mr. Wolfson is a great deal smarter than our people. He saw the opportunity and took advantage of it."

Developments in the transit controversy came to a head last week when J. A. B. Broadwater, president of Capital Transit, said that if the company was not to be allowed a profit of 7.5 per cent on its investment, it should be given the opportunity to sell out

to the city. Barracks, Pa., it was learned yesterday.

It's not so much the actual operating costs of the college but own nationals or depleting her Suffon Revisits A. P. Hill Lodge; Gen. actual resources.

The Chamber warned:

A 54-year-old millionaire, Lathe safe had been pushed to a waiting car or truck.

Neighbors said a dark green pickup truck was seen near the mansion, in the fashionable Mount Rose section, while the Redfields water of the entire city, until full dividend of \$2.50 had been voted and paid from the surplus fund be determined. Later in the week, directors of the company—the "melon

teeth or consumed in liquids help Mr. Donohue said he felt the employes of the transit company Review of the Congressional Inquiry into are entitled to a fair wage and Page C-1. the stockholders to fair returns. prevent tooth decay. Mr. Miller, course, have a responsibility to ides in all drinking water might the public to maintain adequate service.

Community Responsibility. He said in a statement that it "The equitable solution of the would be safer to apply fluorides

Mr. Miller, a physician and for-"It seems that with this dense mer Nebraska State Health Offi- population, with so many people per, is a member of a special House to be moved each day, with intellicommittee investigating fluorida- gent people in control of Capital tion of water. Mr. Miller last year Transit Co., all we need is an inproposed fluoridation of Wash- telligent attitude by the consumer ington's water, but changed his so all can sit down and settle it," mind after the current investiga- he added.

Mr. Donohue said he was op-(See TRANSIT, Page A-3.)

Theft Suspect Is Captured By Woodward Employe An employe of Woodward &

three or four years. On the other Lothrop's department store yes-A third person died today from hand, he said, a child who regu- terday chased and captured a 19expect to receive partial protec- \$33.35 from a counter at the stere. Charged with the robbery was William A. Williams, colored, of cede that fluorides help prevent tooth decay, but argue that N.W. the 1000 block of Fourth street

a sectional operating manager. "I am convinced," Mr. Miller Mr. West chased Williams through 139 homes destroyed; 152 oth- said, "that topical application of the store and out onto the street help reduce dental troubles by Vestal, 1701 Twentieth street probably 60 per cent. That is the N.W., shouted that an envelope Twenty-three barns destroyed; testimony given by both those who containing the money had been ing all people drink fluorine in cash register.

Mr. West was joined in the chase by Albert Hugher, a floor "In my opinion, the District of superintendent. Police Pvts. E. J. public interest if they would advo- up with them after Williams had cate the topical application of been caught and thrown to the fluorine to the teeth of children ground. The envelope and the Lincoln County Memorial Hos- and then wait until the complete money was found in Williams'

Spring Garden Section Is Star Feature Today

The National Capital Flower and Garden Show at the National Guard Armory opens Thursday, unaffected by weather changes which brought a older people, those with high blood belated winter week end here. Stories about the show and all the associated garden pursuits will be found in Section F, supplemented with pictures and sketches.

Other features inside today's Star: OLD PLAN REVIVED-Fifty years ago, Washington was talking about a drive linking the old Civil War forts here. Now there's a good chance it may be started. Reporter James G. Deane tells about it on Page A-8.

ROUND THE CLOCK-An emergency call for blood may come at would have been killed had the year-old coal man, a bachelor who the Washington Regional Blood Center has its Motor Service volunteers on duty at all times. Reporter Harriet Griffiths tells about their life-saving

TRIPLE-A MILESTONE-The American Automobile Association, 50 years

Complete Index, Page A-2 Radio-TV Programs Pages C-8-9